

# 11.—Numbers of Persons Employed in the Fisheries of Canada and in Processing Establishments Connected Therewith, 1933-35.

Employed in—	Sea Fisheries.			Inland Fisheries.		
	1933.	1934.	1935.	1933.	1934.	1935.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Steam trawlers.....	120	65	70	Nil	Nil	Nil
Vessels.....	4,509	4,840	4,948	468	1	1
Boats.....	46,240	48,505	47,845	7,461	8,292	8,252
Carrying smacks and collecting vessels.....	865	851	901	9	134	123
Fishing, not in boats.....	3,011	3,278	3,069	2,823	2,669	3,349
<b>Totals, Fishermen.....</b>	<b>54,745</b>	<b>57,539</b>	<b>56,833</b>	<b>10,761</b>	<b>11,095</b>	<b>11,724</b>

Employed in—	Fish-Canning and -Curing Establishments.								
	1933.			1934.			1935.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Lobster canneries.....	2,649	3,513	6,162	2,633	3,429	6,062	2,269	3,312	5,581
Salmon canneries.....	2,586	2,187	4,773	2,714	2,341	5,055	2,509	2,331	4,840
Clam canneries.....	31	64	95	45	108	153	64	158	222
Sardine and other fish canneries.....	202	285	487	292	360	652	311	335	646
Fish-curing establishments.....	2,054	126	2,180	2,321	201	2,522	2,376	265	2,641
Freezing plants.....	103	3	106	51	2	53	163	21	184
Reduction plants.....	229	10	239	292	13	305	239	8	247
<b>Totals, Personnel in Establishment.....</b>	<b>7,854</b>	<b>6,188</b>	<b>14,042</b>	<b>8,348</b>	<b>6,454</b>	<b>14,802</b>	<b>7,931</b>	<b>6,430</b>	<b>14,361</b>
<b>Grand Totals, All Personnel.....</b>	<b>73,360</b>	<b>6,188</b>	<b>79,548</b>	<b>76,982</b>	<b>6,454</b>	<b>83,436</b>	<b>76,488</b>	<b>6,430</b>	<b>82,918</b>

<sup>1</sup> Included with boats.

# 12.—Employees and Salaries and Wages in Fish-Canning and -Curing Establishments, 1920-35.

Year.	On Salaries.		On Wages.		Contract and Piece-Workers.		Totals.	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1920.....	651	759,176	13,137	3,180,701	4,711	916,413	18,499	4,856,290
1921.....	487	551,330	10,534	2,023,040	3,083	399,016	14,104	2,973,386
1922.....	614	682,535	11,848	2,358,780	4,115	600,415	16,577	3,641,730
1923.....	585	681,101	11,265	2,443,971	3,597	644,842	15,447	3,769,914
1924.....	574	755,631	10,583	2,588,717	4,379	890,413	15,536	4,234,761
1925.....	632	806,418	10,687	3,166,045	4,953	998,704	16,272	4,971,167
1926.....	546	733,760	11,579	3,807,533	5,283	1,081,544	17,408	5,622,837
1927.....	639	871,211	11,343	3,769,791	4,715	732,949	16,697	5,373,951
1928.....	630	855,800	10,579	3,559,070	4,225	868,225	15,454	5,261,096
1929.....	660	951,669	11,122	3,668,802	4,585	791,384	16,367	5,411,855
1930.....	591	918,952	9,967	3,383,902	5,164	1,023,609	15,722	5,326,463
1931.....	540	692,270	9,577	2,069,153	2,954	421,452	13,071	3,182,775
1932.....	486	602,760	9,799	1,741,404	3,439	477,714	13,724	2,821,878
1933.....	473	558,500	9,453	1,728,885	4,116	736,683	14,042	3,024,068
1934.....	548	676,124	9,642	2,193,995	4,612	684,956	14,802	3,555,075
1935.....	550	703,075	9,468	2,171,478	4,343	679,395	14,361	3,553,948

**Trade.**—Although the domestic consumption of fish is gradually increasing, the trade is still to a large extent dependent upon foreign markets. From 60 to 70 p.c. of the annual catch has been an average export. In the calendar year 1935, total exports amounted to \$24,859,486 of which \$10,321,296 went to the United States and \$6,759,505 to the United Kingdom. The most important single export is canned salmon (to the United Kingdom and European markets), followed by canned lobster and fresh lobster, while cod, dry-salted (to the West Indies, South America, etc.), is fourth in order of value. For fresh fish, especially whitefish and